



GWY SChaaJ 231

Sfaj 10, 2014

Extra Credit Homework

Homework 1 – 3 is Word Search sheets.

Howeworks are 30 points.

Extra credit homework – Transcribe 19th
Century history book written in Syllabary.

10 points extra credit per page, max 3 pages.

Contact Hartwell for extra credit sheets.

Pronouns with Nouns

Deverbal Nouns

Nouns that are closely related to
Verbs

Imperfective Agent Nouns

Pronouns with Nouns

Imperfective Agent Nouns are built on the Imperfective Stem.

The Imperfective Agent Final -i is suffixed to the Imperfective Stem.

Pronouns with Nouns

Noun 'worker'

Dulvhwisdanehvi. She was working.

d-u-lvhwisdaneh-vi

-lvhwisdaneh- 'working Imperfective'

Tsulvhwisdanehi 'she/he worker'

Pronouns with Nouns

Identify Pronoun Pattern

tsulvhwisdanehi 'he/she worker'

digilvhwisdanehi 'I worker'

ditسالvhwisdanehi 'you worker'

u- 3rd Person Singular

agi- 1st Person Singular

Pronouns with Nouns

Identify Pronoun Pattern

u- 3rd Person Singular

agi- 1st Person Singular

agi- ~ u- Consonant Stem Pronoun
Pattern

Pronouns with Nouns

Dual Forms

agi- ~ u- Consonant Stem Pattern

Tsoginilvwissdanehi 'I and he workers'

Diginilvwissdanehi 'I and you workers'

Disdilvwissdanehi 'you two workers'

Pronouns with Nouns

Plural Forms

agi- ~ u- Consonant Stem Pattern

Tsogilvvisdanehi 'I and they ...'

Digilvvisdanehi 'I and you all ...'

Ditsilvvisdanehi 'you all workers'

Tsunilvvisdanehi 'they workers'

Pronouns with Nouns

Imperfective Agent Nouns are built on the Imperfective Stem.

The Imperfective Agent Final -i is suffixed to the Imperfective Stem.

Digadeyohvsgi 'I teacher'
di-g-adeyohvsg-i

Pronouns with Nouns

Identify Pronoun Pattern

Digadeyohvsgi 'I teacher'

di-g-adeyohvsg-i

Didehyohvsgi 'he/she teacher'

di-0-dehyohvsg-i

Pronouns with Nouns

Identify Pronoun Pattern

Didehyohvsgi 'he/she teacher'

di-0-dehyohvsg-i

The di- Noun Plural and the a- 3rd
Person Singular combine to di-.

Pronouns with Nouns

Identify Pronoun Pattern

di-g-adeyohvsg-i 'I teacher'

di-0-dehyohvsg-i 'he/she teacher'

g- ~ a- a-Vowel Stem Pronoun Pattern

Pronouns with Nouns

Singular forms

g- ~ a- a-Vowel Stem Pronoun Pattern

digadeyohvsgi 'I teacher'

tadehyohvsgi 'you teacher'

didehyohvsgi 'she/he teacher'

di-h- > t for 2nd Person Singular

Pronouns with Nouns

Dual forms

g- ~ a- a-Vowel Stem Pronoun Pattern

tsosdadehyohvsgi 'I & she teachers'

dínadehyohvsgi 'I & you teachers'

disdadehyohvsgi 'you two teachers'

Pronouns with Nouns

Plural forms

g- ~ a- a-Vowel Stem Pronoun Pattern

tsotsadehyohvsgi 'I & them teachers'

didadehyohvsgi 'I & you all teachers'

dotsadehyohvsgi 'you all teachers'

din(a)dehyohvsgi 'they teachers'

Verbs – Review

Review Cherokee 132

017PPVerbOverview032414

Powerpoint presentation.

Verbs – Two Categories

Two Structural Categories of Verbs in Cherokee language

1. Agi-/Agw- Verbs

Verbs that take Agi-/Agw- Set Pronouns in all Intransitive forms.

2. All the other Verbs

Verbs – Five Stems

Verb Stems are made of a lexical Base with suffixed Stems.

Imperfective Stem

Present Stem

Immediate Stem

These forms take Tsi-/G- Set Pronouns

Verbs – Five Stems

Verb Stems are made of a lexical Base with suffixed Stems.

Perfective Stem

Infinitive Stem

These forms take Agi-/Agw- Set
Pronouns

Verbs – D Feeling Dictionary

Six Line Format for Five Stems

1. 3rd Sg. Present
2. 1st Sg. Present
3. 3rd Sg. Perfective
4. 3rd Sg. Imperfective
5. 2nd Sg. Immediate
6. 3rd Sg. Infinitive

Work – An Agi-/Agw- Verb

du¹lv²³hwi³sda¹ne²ha SʔθəLΛʔ v.i.
he's working

da¹gi²lv²³hwi³sda¹ne²ha LYʔθəLΛʔ

du¹lv²³hwi³sda¹ne²lv²³?i SʔθəLΛʔT

du¹lv²³hwi³sda¹ne²ho³?i SʔθəLΛʔT

di²ja³lv³hwi²sda¹si ɟCʔθəLb

ju²lv²³hwi³sda¹neh²di ɟʔθəLΛɟ

Teach – A Verb

da¹de²hyo²³hy³sga l s h l o d s v. t. he's
teaching

de²ga³de¹yo²³hy³sga ཏཱཱ་ཀཱཱ་ཏཱཱ་ཡོ་མྱ་ཤ་གཱ་

du¹de²yo²h³nv³?i SSROT perfect

da¹de²hyo²³hy³sgo³?i LSNDAT imp

ta²de³hyo²hv¹ga WSHQS

ju²de²hyoh³di JS&J infinitiv

Work – An Agi-/Agw- Verb

du¹lv²³hwɿ³sda¹ne²ha SʔθəLΛʔ v.i.
he's working

da¹gi²lv²³hwɿ³sda¹ne²ha LYʔθəLΛʔ

du¹lv²³hwɿ³sda¹ne²lv²³ʔi SʔθəLΛʔT

du¹lv²³hwɿ³sda¹ne²ho³ʔi SʔθəLΛʔT

di²ja³lv³hwɿ²sda¹si ɟCʔθəLb

ju²lv²³hwɿ³sda¹neh²di ɟʔθəLΛɟ

Present 'working'

Dulvhwisdaneha.

Dagilvhwisdaneha.

d-u-lvhwisdaneha

d- Event Plural

u- 3rd Person Singular

Present 'working'

Dulvhwisdaneha.

Dagilvhwisdaneha.

u- 3rd Person Singular

agi- 1st Person Singular

Present Stem

Conclusion: This is an Agi-/Agw- Verb that exceptionally takes Agi-/Agw- Pronouns in all Intransitive forms.

Present 'working'

Dulvhwisdaneha.

Dagilvhwisdaneha.

u- 3rd Person Singular

agi- 1st Person Singular

Conclusion: agi- ~ u- Consonant
Stem Pronoun Pattern

Swim Review

a¹da²wo³?a DLCD v.i 1. he's bathing
2. he's swimming

ga²da²wo³?a SLCD

u¹da²wo³?v²³?i O'LEiT

a¹da²wo³sgo³?i DLCDAT

ha²da²wo²³ja v'LE'G

u²da²wo¹sdi O'LE'AD

Jalvkwdis jadawosdi?

G'W'AD GLE'AD?

Do you like to swim?

cf: adawosdi?i, dadawo?a, gawo?a

Adawoa. ~ Gadawoa.

Adawoa. She's swimming.

Gadawoa. I'm swimming.

3rd Singular Pronoun and 1st Singular
Pronoun

a- 'she/he' and g- 'I'

provide the information we need to predict
all other pronouns for this Verb Word set.

Isolate the Present Stem

Adawoa. He is swimming.

Gadawoa. I am swimming.

g- ~ a- Pronoun Pattern indicates
-adawoa 'is swimming Present Stem'

g- ~ a- a-Vowel Stem Pronoun Pattern

Recite 10 Present Verb Word Sentences

Gadawoa.

I am swimming.

Hadawoa.

You are swimming.

Adawoa.

She is swimming.

Osdadawoa.

He and I are swimming.

Otsadawoa.

They and I are swimming.

Inadawoa.

You alone and I are swimming.

Idadawoa.

You all and I are swimming.

Sdadawoa.

You two are swimming.

Itsadawoa.

You all are swimming.

Anadawoa.

They are swimming.

Udawovi. He/She swam.

Next Feeling (1975) provides the
3rd Person Singular
Perfective Experienced
Verb Word Sentence.

Udawovi. She/He/It swam.

u- 3rd Singular Agi-/Agw- Set Pronoun

-adawo- Perfective Stem

-vi Experienced Final (Speaker Experience)

Recite 10 Perfective Experienced

Agwadawovi.	I swam.
Tsadaawovi.	You swam.
Udawovi.	He swam.
Oginadaawovi.	She and I swam.
Ogadaawovi.	They and I swam.
Ginaawovi.	You alone and I swam.
Igadaawovi.	You all and I swam.
Sadaawovi.	You two swam.
Itsadaawovi.	You all swam.
Unadaawovi.	They swam.

Adawosgoi. She/He swims.

Feeling (1975) presents the
3rd Person Singular
Imperfective Habitual
Verb Word Sentence.

Adawosgoi.	He/She/It swims.
a-	3 rd Singular Tsi-/G- Set Pronoun
-adawosg-	Imperfective Stem
-oi	Habitual Final

Recite 10 Imperfective Habitual

Gadawosgoi.	I swim.
Hadawosgoi.	You swim.
Adawosgoi.	She swims.
Osdadawosgoi.	He and I swim.
Otsadawosgoi.	They and I swim.
Inadawosgoi.	You alone and I swim.
Idadawosgoi.	You all and I swim.
Sdadawosgoi.	You two swim.
Itsadawosgoi.	You all swim.
Anadawosgoi.	They swim.

Hadawotsa! Swim!

Feeling (1975) presents the
2nd Person Singular
Immediate Command
Verb Word Sentence.

Hadawotsa!	Swim!	[you singular swim]
h-	2 nd Singular Tsi-/G-	Set Pronoun
-adawotsa		Immediate Stem

Recite 2nd Person Commands

Hadawotsa! Swim!

Sdadawotsa! You two swim!

Itsadawotsa! You all swim!

Udawosdihim/her to swim.

Feeling (1975) presents the
3rd Person Singular
Infinitive Complement
Verb Word Phrase.

u- 3rd Singular Agi-/Agw- Set Pronoun
-adawosdi Infinitive Stem
(pitch accent creates Infinitive Complement)

Recite 10 Infinitive Complement

... agwaduliha. I want ...

Agwadawosdi... ...for me to swim.

Tsadawosdi... ...for you to swim.

Udawosdi... ...for her/him to swim.

Oginadawosdi... ...for me and him to swim.

Ogadawosdi... ...for me and them to swim.

Ginadawosdi... ...for me and you alone to swim.

Igadawosdi... ...for me and you all to swim.

Sdadawosdi... ...for you two to swim.

Itsadawosdi... ...for you all to swim.

Unadawosdi... ...for them to swim

Vsgi Nigaa!

Vsgi nigaa! That's all.

Now you know some Noun structure and we have refreshed your memory on Verbs..