



GWY SChaaJ 231

SfaaJ 15, 2014

Extra Credit Homework

Extra credit homework – Transcribe 19th Century history book written in Syllabary.

10 points extra credit per page, max 3 pages. Contact Hartwell for extra credit sheets.

Verbs – Review

Review Cherokee 132

017PPVerbOverview032414

Powerpoint presentation.

Verbs – Two Categories

Two Structural Categories of Verbs in Cherokee language

1. Agi-/Agw- Verbs

Verbs that take Agi-/Agw- Set Pronouns in all Intransitive forms.

2. All the other Verbs

Verbs – Three of Five Stems

Verb Stems are made of a lexical Base with suffixed Stems.

Imperfective Stem

Present Stem

Immediate Stem

These forms take Tsi-/G- Set Pronouns

Verbs – Three of Five Stems

How can we access the three Tsi-/G-Set Pronoun Stems?

Artificial Dialogues

Present: What is she doing?

Immediate: You do it!

Imperfective: Do you always do that?

Eat meal Verb Structure Dialogue

What is he doing?

He's eating a meal.

Oh. You eat meal, you hungry one!

Okay, I'm eating a meal.

Do you always eat a meal?

Yes, I always eat a meal.

Review Verb Entry

Develop ongoing dictionary for Cherokee 231 course. Base ongoing dictionary on previous Cherokee language work.

Here, review 'eat a meal'

Alsdavhvsga. She is eating a meal.

Verbs – D Feeling Dictionary

Six Line Format for Five Stems

1. 3rd Sg. Present
2. 1st Sg. Present
3. 3rd Sg. Perfective
4. 3rd Sg. Imperfective
5. 2nd Sg. Immediate
6. 3rd Sg. Infinitive

Review Verb Word Complex

al¹sda³²yv²hv³sga DfəLBəS

v.i. he's eating a meal

ga²li¹sda³²yv²hv³sga SəLBəS

ul¹sda³²yv²hmv²³?i ʔəLBəT

al¹sda³²yv²hv²sgo³?i DfəLBəAT

ha¹²sda¹yv²hv¹ga ʔəLBəS

ul²sdayh¹di ʔəLBəJ

Svhiyeyi utana alsdayvhvsgo?i.

RəBə ʔwə DfəLBəAT.

In the evening he eats a big meal.

cf: alsdayhdi, junalsdayhdi?i

Our Format – Presesent Entry

alsdayvhvhs ga, vprs, dk,
He is eating a meal.,
[ahlstá:'yvhv], g~a, eat

Verb Word in Cherokee in 3rd Singular

Type of word and source (dk – Duane King)

Full sentence gloss

Base and Pronoun Pattern

English dictionary style key word

Our Format - Imperfective

alsdayvhvhsqv'i, vmpf, dk, She was eating a meal., [ahlstá:'yvhv], g~a, eat

Our Format - Immediate

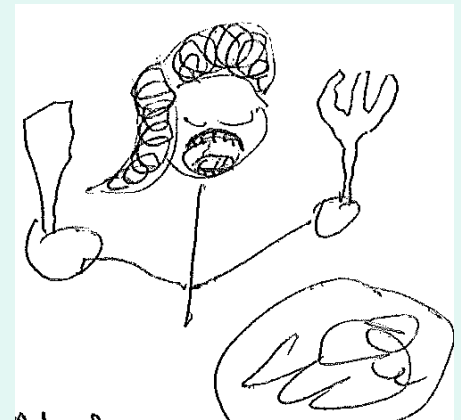
halsdayvhvga, vimd, dk, Eat a meal!,
[ahlstá:'yvhv], g~a, eat

Eat meal Verb Structure Dialogue

Immediate

Okay. You eat a meal, you pig!

Hawa. Halsdayvhvga, hisikwa!

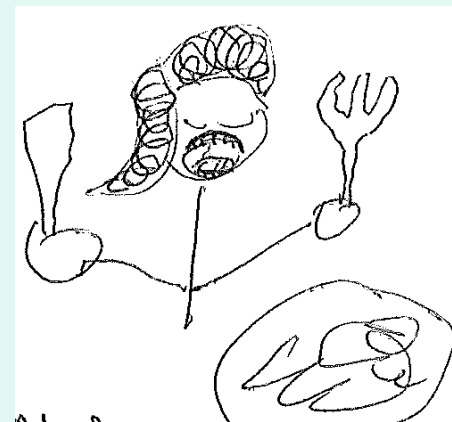


Eat meal Verb Structure Dialogue

Present

Okay, I'm eating a meal.

Hawa, galsdayvhvsga.



Eat meal Verb Structure Dialogue

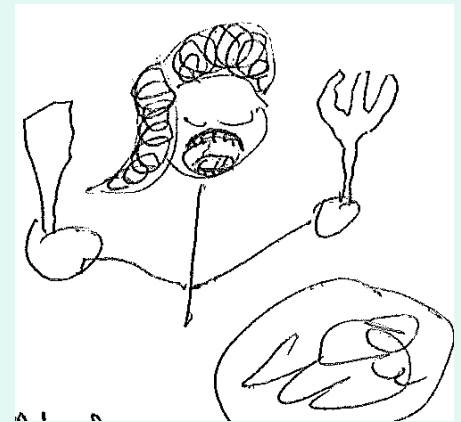
Imperfective (Habitual)

Do you always eat a meal?

Nigohilv-s halsdayvhvsgoi?

Yes, I always eat a meal.

Vv, nigohilv galsdayvhvsgoi.



Work – An Agi-/Agw- Verb

du¹lv²³hwi³sda¹ne²ha SʔθəLΛʔ v.i.
he's working

da¹gi²lv²³hwi³sda¹ne²ha LYʔθəLΛʔ

du¹lv²³hwi³sda¹ne²lv²³?i SʔθəLΛʔT

du¹lv²³hwi³sda¹ne²ho³?i SʔθəLΛʔT

di²ja³lv³hwi²sda¹si ɟCʔθəLB

ju²lv²³hwi³sda¹neh²di ɟʔθəLΛɟ

Teach – A Verb (g- ~ a- Pattern)

da¹de²hyo²³hy³sga l s h l o s v. t. he's
teaching

$$de^2ga^3de^1yo^2^3hv^3sga \quad \mathfrak{S}\mathfrak{S}\mathfrak{S}\mathfrak{K}\mathfrak{L}\mathfrak{O}\mathfrak{S}$$

du¹de²yo²³hmv^{3?}i SSROT perfecti

da¹de²hyo²³hy³sgo³?i LSHŁŁAT ımp'e

ta²de³hyo²hv¹ga WSHQS

ju²de²hyoh³di dS h I infinitiv

Swim Review DF Format

a¹da²wo³?a DLCD v.i 1. he's bathing
2. he's swimming

ga²da²wo³?a SLCD

u¹da²wo³?v²3?i O'LEiT

a¹da²wo³sgo³?i DLCDAT

ha²da²wo²3ja v'LE'G

ru²da²wo¹sdi O'LE'AM

Jalvkwdis jadawosdi?

C'W'J'w GLC'AM?

Do you like to swim?

cf: adawosdi?i, dadawo?a, gawo?a

Swim – Ongoing Format

adawo'a, vprs, dk, He is swimming bathing.,
[atawó:], g~a, bathe

adawosgv'i, vmpf, dk, She was swimming
bathing., [atawó:], g~a, bathe

hadawotsa, vimd, dk, Swim Bathe!,
[atawó:], g~a, bathe

Adawoa. ~ Gadawoa.

Adawoa. She's swimming.

Gadawoa. I'm swimming.

3rd Singular Pronoun and 1st Singular
Pronoun

a- 'she/he' and g- 'I'

provide the information we need to predict
all other pronouns for this Verb Word set.

Isolate the Present Stem

Adawoa. He is swimming.

Gadawoa. I am swimming.

g- ~ a- Pronoun Pattern indicates
-adawoa 'is swimming Present Stem'

g- ~ a- a-Vowel Stem Pronoun Pattern

Recite 10 Present Verb Word Sentences

Gadawoa.

I am swimming.

Hadawoa.

You are swimming.

Adawoa.

She is swimming.

Osdadawoa.

He and I are swimming.

Otsadawoa.

They and I are swimming.

Inadawoa.

You alone and I are swimming.

Idadawoa.

You all and I are swimming.

Sdadawoa.

You two are swimming.

Itsadawoa.

You all are swimming.

Anadawoa.

They are swimming.

Adawosgvi. She/He was swimming.

3rd Person Singular
Imperfective Experienced
Verb Word Sentence.

Adawosgvi. He/She/It swims.

a-	3 rd Singular Tsi-/G- Set Pronoun
-adawosg-	Imperfective Stem
-vi	Experienced Final

Recite 10 Imperfective Experienced

Gadawosgvi.	I was swimming.
Hadawosgvi.	You were swimming.
Adawosgvi.	She was swimming.
Osdadawosgvi.	He and I were swimming.
Otsadawosgvi.	They and I were swimming.
Inadawosgvi.	You alone and I were swimming.
Idadawosgvi.	You all and I were swimming.
Sdadawosgvi.	You two were swimming.
Itsadawosgvi.	You all were swimming.
Anadawosgvi.	They were swimming.

Hadawotsa! Swim!

Feeling (1975) presents the
2nd Person Singular
Immediate Command
Verb Word Sentence.

Hadawotsa! Swim! [you singular swim]

h- 2nd Singular Tsi-/G- Set Pronoun

-adawotsa Immediate Stem

Recite 2nd Person Commands

Hadawotsa! Swim!

Sdadawotsa! You two swim!

Itsadawotsa! You all swim!

Vsgi Nigaa!

Vsgi nigaa! That's all.

Now we have introduced the ongoing dictionary development format.