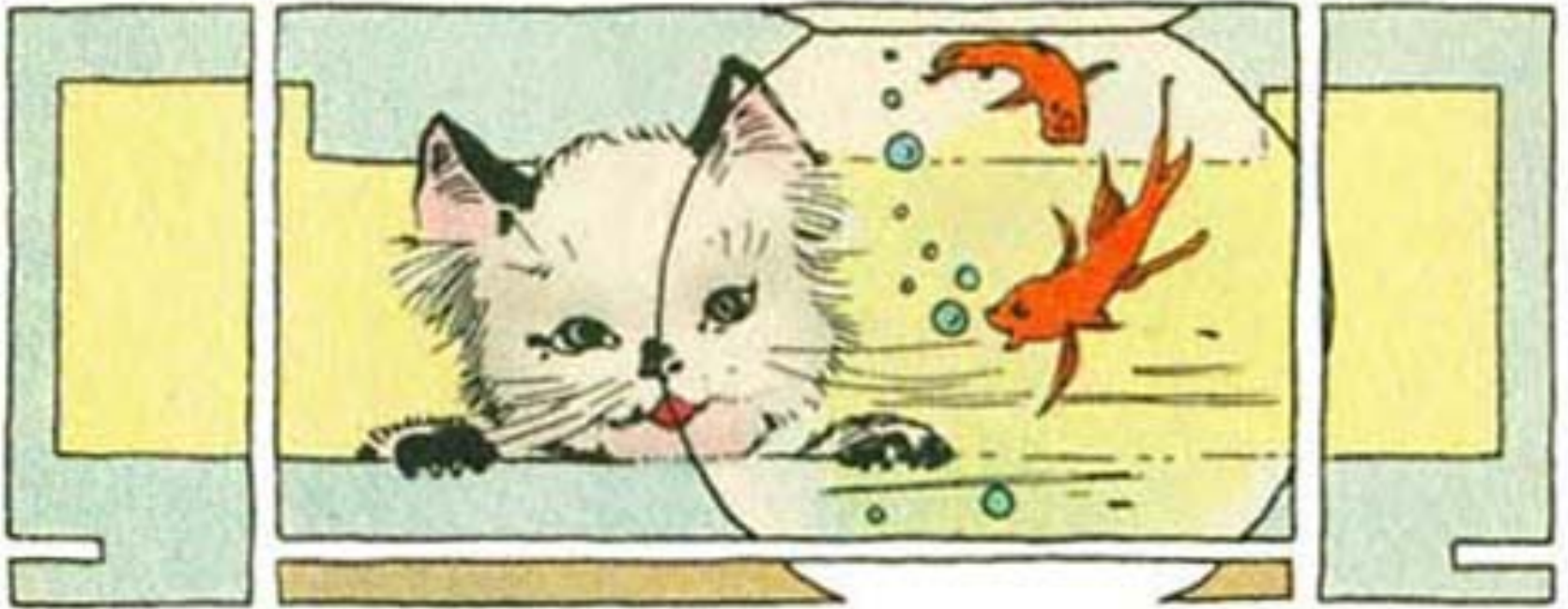




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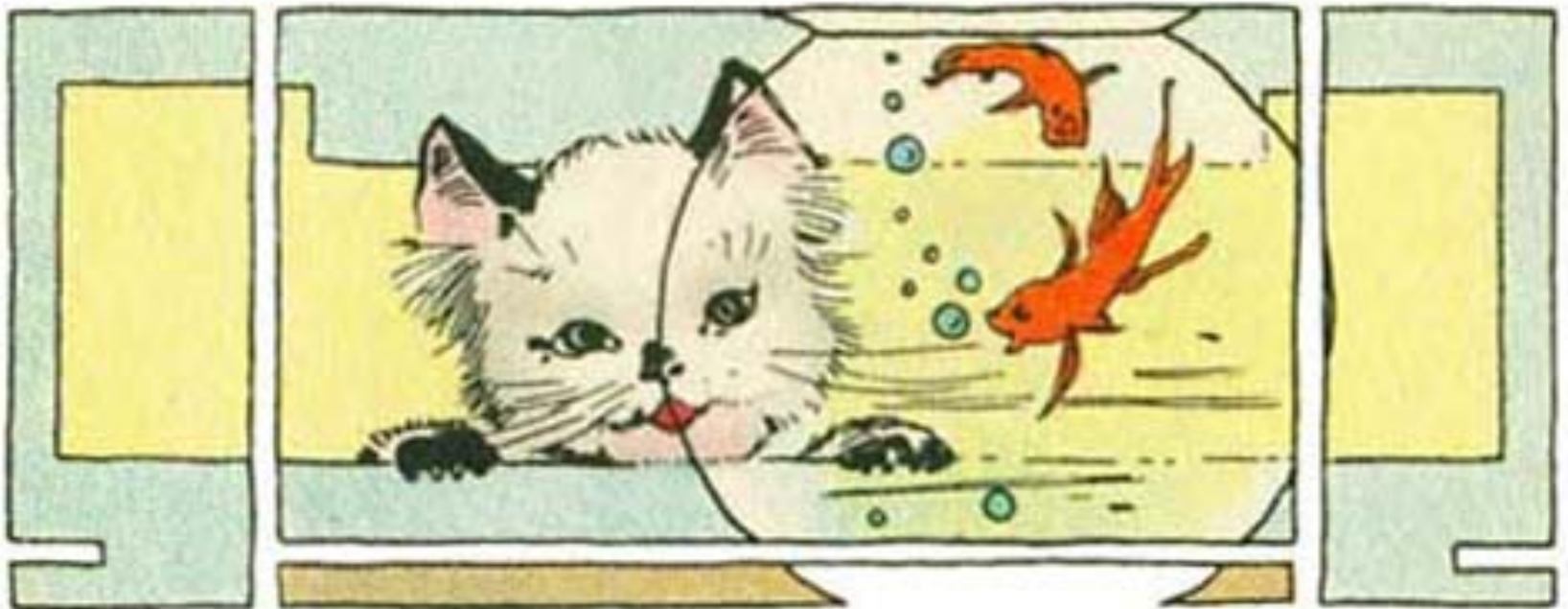
Do dudoa hia wesa?



Hia wesa Punky Dunk dudoa.

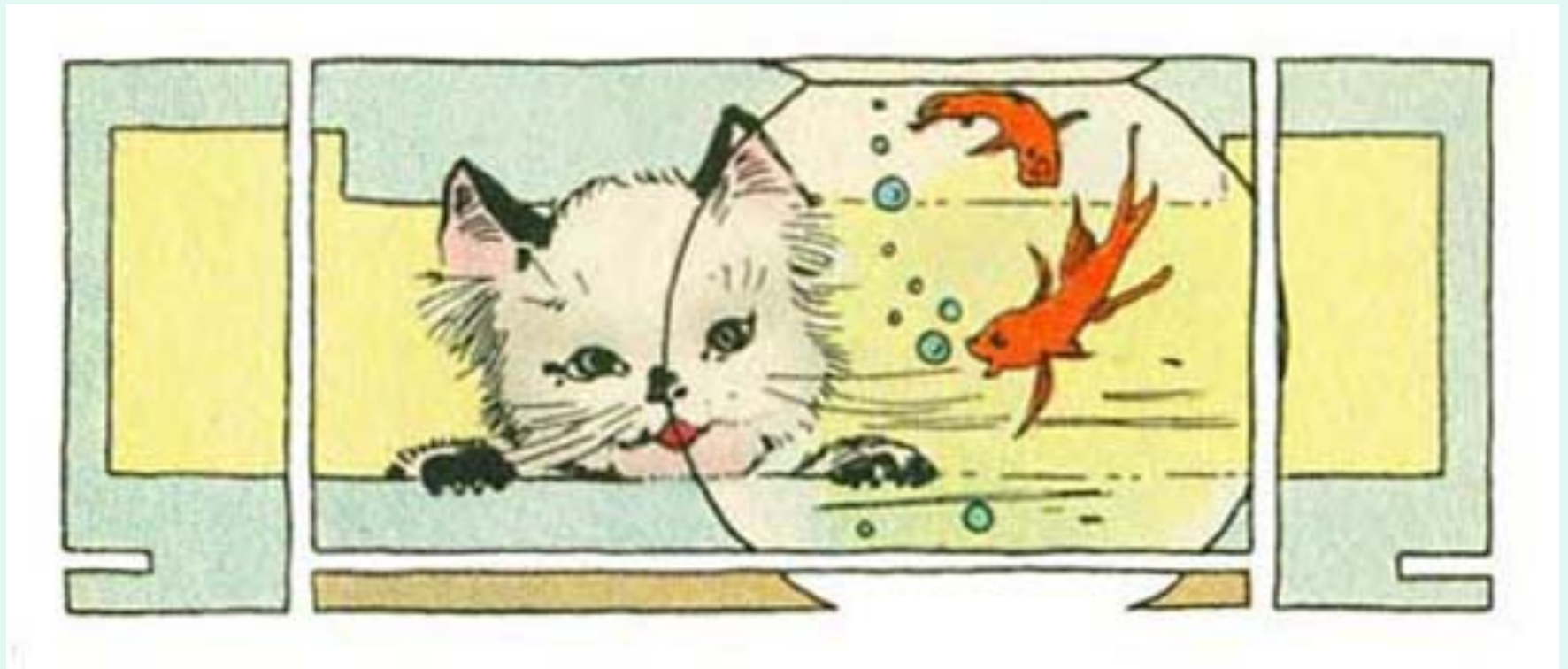
Do iyusdi osda dagiyelv Kwvki?

Hvga itsadetiyyda Kwvki?



Itsohwelvga.

Do iyusdi détsigohwtiha?



Adjectives

Punky Dunk, galtsohida,

Punky Dunk, so fat,

gvnige nole unega wesa gesvi

was a black and white cat

Physical Quality/Size

Galtsohida. She/He is fat.

Ulesoda. He/She is thin.

Adjectives take Person Pronouns.

ga- 'he/she/it' Consonant Stem

u- 'she/he/it' a-Vowel Stem

Physical Quality/Size

Adjectives take Person Pronouns.

ga- 'he/she/it' Consonant Stem

u- 'she/he/it' a-Vowel Stem

Tsiltsohida. I am fat.

Agwalesoda. I am thin.

Person Pronouns

Galtsohida. He is fat.

Tsiltsohida. I am fat.

Tsi- ~ Ga- Consonant Stem Pattern

hi-Itsohida you fat

tsosdi-Itsohida, dini-Itsohida, disdi-Itsohida

tsotsi-Itsohida, didi-Itsohida, ditsi-Itsohida,

dini-Itsohida

Person Pronouns

Adjective Plural

ts- before o, u (back vowels)

d- before i (front vowel)

di- with a

tsosdi-Itsohida, dini-Itsohida, disdi-Itsohida

tsotsi-Itsohida, didi-Itsohida, ditsi-Itsohida,

dini-Itsohida

Person Pronouns

Ulesoda. She is thin.

Agwalesoda. I am thin.

agw- ~ u- a-Vowel Stem Pattern

tsalesoda you thin

tsoginalesoda, diginalesoda, disdalesoda

tsogalesoda, digalesoda, ditsalsoda

tsunalesoda

Itsohwelvga.

Do iyusdi détsigohwtiha?



Adjectives and Tense

Gvnige nole unega wesa gesvi.

He was a black and white cat.

gesvi 'it was' carries Tense for Adjective

Adjectives and Tense

Adjectives are different from Verbs.
Adjectives do not carry Tense.

Tsiltsohida gesvi. I was fat.

Agwalesoda gesvi. I was thin.

Adjectives and Negative

Adjectives are different from Verbs.

Adjectives are not marked for Negative.

Gesdi galtsohida yigi Kwvki.

Punky was not fat.

Gesdi ulesoda yigi Kwvki.

Punky was not thin.

Physical Quality

Gatsanula. She is fast.

Usganoli. She is slow.

Uhlinigida. She is strong/powerful.

Agwahlinigida. I am strong/powerful.

Ulisdi. She is weak.

Agwalisdi. I am weak.

Draw You Cat

Wesa tsakaha. You have a cat.

Wesa tsakahvi tatsilosda.

Draw your cat.

Uhlisda! Hurry!

Describe Your Cat

Briefly, write out the qualities of your cat.

utana ~ usdi

galtsohida ~ ulesoda

gatsanula ~ usganoli

uhlinigida ~ ulisdi

uwodigei, dalonigei, gigagei, sakonigei,
gvnigei, unega

Back to Kwvki

Punky Dunk, galtsohida,
Punky Dunk, so fat,
gvnige nole unega wesa gesvi
was a black and white cat

Udageisgwu gesv.
Of exceedingly tender years.

Body Parts

Gvnige kayvsoli,
dekanasadvī wasdvi,
nole ganidadvi wasdvi,
nole digalena.

He had black on his nose and the tips of his
toes, on the end of his tail and his ears.

Body Parts

kayvsoli	nose
dekanasadv	toes
ganidadv	tail
digalena	ears

Body Parts take Person and Number. Note
'toes' Plural Number follows Verb Pattern and
'ears' Plural Number follow Noun Pattern.

Kayvsoli

-hyvsoli 'nose Base'

ga- 'she/he/it' ga-hyvsoli > kayvsoli

tsiyvsoli 'my nose' h > ' alternation

hihyvsoli 'your nose'

Noses

Most body parts take Noun/Adjective structure Plural.

tsosdihyvsoli, dinihyvsoli, disdihyvsoli
tsotsihyvsoli, didihyvsoli, ditsihyvsoli
dinihyvsoli

Dekanasadvi

-hnasadvi 'toe Base'

-vi Final indicates Verb-like structure

ga- 'she/he/it'

ga-hnasadvi > kanasadvi 'his toe'

de- Plural > dekanasadvi 'his toes'

Toes

de- Plural Verb Plural for -vi Final

detsinasadvi, dehihnasadvi, dekanasadvi
dosdihnasadvi, dénihnasadvi, desdihnasadvi
dotsihnasadvi, dédihnasadvi, détsihnasadvi
dinihnasadvi

Vsgi Nigaa!

Vsgi nigaa! That's all.

A few Adjectives with Agi-/Agw- Set
Pronouns, with Tsi-/G- Set Pronouns, a few
body parts with Tsi-/G- Set Pronouns, Noun
Plural and Verb Plural.