Abbreviations:

vprs Verb Present Stem

vmpf Verb Imperfective Stem

vimd Verb Immediate Stem

vprf Verb Perfective Stem

vinf Verb Infinitive Stem

dk Duane King 1975

bbh Bigmeat Bushyhead & Huff (n.d. circa 1980 based on Cook 1979)

g~a g- ~ a- Tsi-/G- Set Pronoun Pattern

agw~u agw- ~ u- Agi-/Agw- Set Pronoun Pattern

tsi~a tsi- ~ a- Tsi-/G- Set Pronoun Pattern

agi~u agi- ~ u- Agi-/Agw- Set Pronoun Pattern

tsi~ga tsi- ~ ga- Tsi-/G- Set Pronoun Pattern

g~g g- ~ g- Tsi-/G- Set Pronoun Pattern

agw~uw agw- ~ uw- Agi-/Agw- Set Pronoun Pattern

tsi~ga tsi- ~ ga- Tsi-/G- Set Pronoun Pattern

categories:

predicate, category, source, gloss, base, pronoun pattern, key word

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ahnetso'vsga |  vprs |  |  She is playing ball. |  |  g~a | ball |
| ahnetso'vsgv'i |  vmpf |  | He was playing ball. |  |  g~a | ball |
| hahnetso'vga |  vimd |  |  Play ball! |  |  g~a | ball |
| uhnetsonv'i |  vprf |  |  She played ball. |  |  agw~u |  ball |
| uhnetsodi | vinf |  |  for him to play ball |  |  agw~u |  ball |
| adawo'a | vprs | dk | He is swimming bathing. | [atawó:] | g~a | bathe |
| adawosgv'i | vmpf | dk | She was swimming bathing. | [atawó:] | g~a | bathe |
| hadawotsa | vimd | dk | Swim Bathe! | [atawó:] | g~a | bathe |
| udawo'v'i | vprf | dk | He swam bathed. | [atawó:] | agw~u | bathe |
| udawo'sdi | vinf | dk | for her to swim bathe | [atawó:] | agw~u | bathe |
| ganiyiha | vprs | dk | He is catching it. | ['ní:y] | tsi~ga | catch trns |
| ganiyisgv'i | vmpf | dk | She was catching it. | ['ní:y] | tsi~ga | catch trns |
| hiniya | vimd | dk | Catch it! | ['ní:y] | tsi~ga | catch trns |
| uniyvhv'i | vprf | dk | He caught it. | ['ní:y] | agi~u | catch trns |
| uniyhdi | vinf | dk | for her to catch it | ['ní:y] | agi~u | catch trns |
| alsgi'a | vprs | dk | He is dancing. | [ahlskí] | g~a | dance |
| alsgisgv'i | vmpf | dk | She was dancing. | [ahlskí] | g~a | dance |
| halsgi | vimd | dk | Dance! | [ahlskí] | g~a | dance |
| ulsgisv'i | vprf | dk | He danced. | [ahlskí] | agw~u | dance |
| ulsgisdi | vinf | dk | for her to dance | [ahlskí] | agw~u | dance |
| ahlsdayvhvhsga | vprs | dk | He is eating a meal. | [ahlstá:'yvhv] | g~a | eat |
| ahlsdayvhvhsgv'i | vmpf | dk | She was eating a meal. | [ahlstá:'yvhv] | g~a | eat |
| hahlsdayvhv'ga | vimd | dk | Eat a meal! | [ahlstá:'yvhv] | g~a | eat |
| uhlsdayvhnv'i | vprf | dk | He ate a meal. | [ahlstá:'yvhv] | agw~u | eat |
| uhlsdayhdi | vinf | dk | for her to eat a meal | [ahlstá:'yvhv] | agw~u | eat |
| degvtsahlasga | vprs | dk | He is frying meat. | [v:tsahlá] | g~g | fry |
| degvtsahlasgv'i | vmpf | dk | He was frying meat. | [v:tsahlá] | g~g | fry |
| tvtsahlaga | vimd | dk | Fry meat! | [v:tsahlá] | g~g | fry |
| duwvtsahlnv'i | vprf | dk | She fried meat. | [v:tsahlá] | agw~uw | fry |
| duwvtsahldi | vinf | dk | for him to fry meat | [v:tsahlá] | agw~uw | fry |
| adanv´ihsdiha | vprs | bbh | She is getting ready. | [ata:nv´:'ihst] | g~a | get ready |
| adanv´ihsdíhsgo'i | vmpf | bbh | He gets ready. | [ata:nv´:'ihst] | g~a | get ready |
| hadanvíhsda | vimd |  bbh |  Get ready! | [ata:nv´:?ihst] | g~a | get ready |
| udanv´ihstanv'i |  vprf | bbh | He got ready. | [ata:nv´:'ihst] | agw~u |  get ready |
| agwadanvihsdohdi | vinf | bbh | for me to get ready | [ata:nv´:?ihst] | agw~u | get ready |
| gadv'vsga |  vprs |  dk | He is hanging it [flexible animate] up. |  [atv´:'v] |  g~g | hang flx anm |
| gadv'vsgv'i |  vmpf |  dk | He was hanging it [flexible animate] up. |  [atv´:'v] |  g~g | hang flx anm |
| hadv'vga |  vimd |  dk |  Hang it [flexible animate] up! |  [atv´:'v] |  g~g | hang flx anm |
| uwadvhnv'i | vprf | dk |  She hung it [flexible animate] up. |  [atv´:'v] |  agw~uw |  hang flx anm |
| uwadvhdi |  vinf |  dk |  for him to hang it [flexible animate] up. |  [atv´:'v] |  agw~uw |  hang flx anm |
| gadv'vsga |  vprs |  dk | He is hanging it [flexible animate] up. |  [atv´:'v] |  g~g | hang flx anm |
| gadv'vsgv'i |  vmpf |  dk | He was hanging it [flexible animate] up. |  [atv´:'v] |  g~g | hang flx anm |
| hadv'vga |  vimd |  dk |  Hang it [flexible animate] up! |  [atv´:'v] |  g~g | hang flx anm |
| uwadvhnv'i | vprf | dk |  She hung it [flexible animate] up. |  [atv´:'v] |  agw~uw |  hang flx anm |
| uwadvhdi |  vinf |  dk |  for him to hang it [flexible animate] up. |  [atv´:'v] |  agw~uw |  hang flx anm |
| gvhsgalv'vhsga | vprs | dk | He is hiding it [flexible]. | [vhskalv´:'v] | g~g | hide flx |
| gvhsgalv'vhsgv'i | vmpf | dk | He was hiding it [flexible]. | [vhskalv´:'v] | g~g | hide flx |
| hvhsgalv'v'ga | vimd | dk | Hide it [flexible]! | [vhskalv´:'v] | g~g | hide flx |
| uwvhsgalvhnv'i | vprf | dk | She hid it [flexible]. | [vhskalv´:'v] | agw~uw | hide flx |
| uwvhsgalvhdi | vinf | dk | for him to hide it [flexible] | [vhskalv´:'v] | agw~uw | hide flx |
| ganohlidoha | vprs | dk | He is hunting. | [nóhli:to'] | tsi~ga | hunt |
| tsinolidohv'i | vmpf | dk | I was hunting. | [nóhli:to'] | tsi~ga | hunt |
| hinohlida | vimd | dk | Hunt! | [nóhli:to'] | tsi~ga | hunt |
| unohlido'lv'i | vprf | dk | She hunted. | [nóhli:to'] | agi~u | hunt |
| unohlida'sdi | vinf | dk | for her to hunt | [nóhli:to'] | agi~u | hunt |
| adehlohgwa'a | vprs | dk | He is learning. | [ate:hlóhkwa] | g~a | learn |
| adehlohgwasgv'i | vmpf | dk | She was learning. | [ate:hlóhkwa] | g~a | learn |
| hadehlohgwa | vimd | dk | Learn! | [ate:hlóhkwa] | g~a | learn |
| udehlohgwa'v'i | vprf | dk | He learned. | [ate:hlóhkwa] | agw~u | learn |
| udehlohgwa'sdi | vinf | dk | for her to learn | [ate:hlóhkwa] | agw~u | learn |
| ganagi'a |  vprs |  dk | He is picking it [flexible animate] up. |  [naki:] | tsi~ga |  pick up flx anm |
| ganagisgv'i |  vmpf |  dk |  She was picking it [flexible animate] up. |  [naki:] | tsi~ga |  pick up flx anm |
| hinagi | vimd | dk |  Pick it [flexible animate] up! |  [naki:] | tsi~ga |  pick up flx anm |
| unagisv'i |  vprf |  dk | He picked it [flexible animate] up. |  [naki:] |  agi~u |  pick up flx anm |
| unagisdi |  vinf |  dk |  for her to pick it [flexible animate] up. |  [naki:] |  agi~u |  pick up flx anm |
| agi'a | vprs | dk | He is picking it [round] up. | [kí:] | tsi~a | pick up rnd |
| agisgv'i | vmpf | dk | She was picking it [round] up. | [kí:] | tsi~a | pick up rnd |
| higi | vimd | dk | Pick it [round] up! | [kí:] | tsi~a | pick up rnd |
| ugi'sv'i | vprf | dk | He picked it [round] up. | [kí:] | agi~u | pick up rnd |
| ugi'sdi | vinf | dk | for her to pick it [round] up | [kí:] | agi~u | pick up rnd |
| tsigoliye'a | vprs |  bbh | I am reading. |  [ko:li:ye] |  tsi~a |  read |
| agoliyesgo'i |  vmpf |  bbh | She reads. |  [ko:li:ye] |  tsi~a |  read |
| higo:li:yv |  vimd | bbh | Read it! | [ko:li:ye] | tsi~a |  read |
| ugoliye'v'i |  vprf |  bbh | He read it. |  [ko:li:ye] |  agi~u |  read |
| agigoliyedi | vinf |  bbh | for me to read | [ko:li:ye] | agi~u |  read |
| tsigoliye'a | vprs | bbh | I am reading. | [ko:li:ye] | tsi~a | read |
| agoliyehsgo'i | vmpf | bbh | She reads. | [ko:li:ye] | tsi~a | read |
| higo:li:yv |  vimd | bbh | Read it! | [ko:li:ye] | tsi~a | read |
| ugoliye'e'i |  vprf | bbh | He read it. | [ko:li:ye] | agi~u |  read |
| agigoliye'di | vinf | bbh | for me to read | [ko:li:ye] | agi~u | read |
| agohwtiha |  vprs |  dk |  She is seeing it. | [kó:hwth] |  tsi~a |  see |
| agohwtisgv'i |  vmpf |  dk | He was seeing it. |  [kó:hwth] |  tsi~a |  see |
| higohwta |  vimd |  dk |  See it! |  [kó:hwth] |  tsi~a |  see |
| ugohv'i |  vprf |  dk |  She saw it. |  [kó:hwth] |  agi~u; tsi:~u | see |
| ugohwtdi |  vinf |  dk |  for him to see it | [kó:hwth] |  agi~u; tsi:~u | see |
| adananagi'a | vprs | dk | She is shopping. | [ata:nanakí] | g~a | shop |
| adananagisgv'i | vmpf | dk | He was shopping. | [ata:nanakí] | g~a | shop |
| hadananagi | vimd | dk | Shop! | [ata:nanakí] | g~a | shop |
| udananagi'sv'i | vprf | dk | She shopped. | [ata:nanakí] | agw~u | shop |
| udananagi'sdi | vinf | dk | for him to shop | [ata:nanakí] | agw~u | shop |
| dekanogi'a | vprs | dk |  She is singing. |  [hno:ki] |  tsi~ga | sing |
| dekanogisgv'i | vmpf | dk |  He was singing. |  [hno:ki] |  tsi~ga |  sing |
| tihnogi |  vimd |  dk |  Sing! |  [hno:ki] |  tsi~ga |  sing |
| duhnogisv'i |  vprf |  dk |  She sang. | [hno:ki] |  agi~u |  sing |
| duhnogisdi |  vinf |  dk |  for him to sing |  [hno:ki] |  agi~u |  sing |
| detsinogí'a | vprs |  bbh |  I am singing. | [te- hno:kí:] |  tsi~ga | sing |
| dekanogísgo'i |  vmpf |  bbh |  She sings. | [te- hno:kí:] |  tsi~ga | sing |
| tíhnogi |  vimd |  bbh |  Sing! | [te- hno:kí:] | tsi~ga | sing |
| duhnogísv'i |  vprf |  bbh |  He sang. | [te- hno:kí:] |  agi~u |  sing |
| dikinogisdi | vinf |  bbh |  for me to sing | [te- hno:kí:] | agi~u | sing |
| ganosgi'a |  vprs |  dk |  She is stealing it. |  [nohskí] |  tsi~ga |  steal |
| ganosgisgv'i |  vmpf |  dk | He was stealing it. |  [nohskí] |  tsi~ga |  steal |
| hinosgi |  vimd |  dk |  Steal it! | [nohskí] |  tsi~ga |  steal |
| unohsgisv'i |  vprf |  dk |  She stole it. |  [nohskí] |  agi~u |  steal |
| unohsgisdi | vinf | dk |  for him to steal it |  [nohskí] |  agi~u |  steal |
| gvgilo'a | vprs | dk | He is washing it [flexible]. | [vki:lo:] | g~g | wash flx |
| gvgilosgv'i | vmpf | dk | She was washing it [flexible]. | [vki:lo:] | g~g | wash flx |
| hvgilotsa | vimd | dk | Wash it [flexible]. | [vki:lo:] | g~g | wash flx |
| uwvgilo'v'i | vprf | dk | He washed it [flexible]. | [vki:lo:] | agw~uw | wash flx |
| uwvgilo'sdi | vinf | dk | for her to wash it [flexible]. | [vki:lo:] | agw~uw | wash flx |
| gohweli'a | vprs | dk | She is writing. | [ohwe:l] | g~g | write |
| gowelisgv'i | vmpf | dk | I was writing. | [ohwe:l] | g~g | write |
| hohwelvga | vimd | dk | Write it! | [ohwe:l] | g~g | write |
| uwohwelanv'i | vprf | dk | He wrote it. | [ohwe:l] | agw~uw | write |
| uwohwelohdi | vinf | dk | for her to write | [ohwe:l] | agw~uw | write |